

CE 186: Educating Engineers of Infrastructure Intelligence CPS in the Energy Transportation Nexus









En echelon cracks in asphalt pavement caused by slip on the Hayward fault.
Photograph view southward

Read more...

U.S. Geological Survey







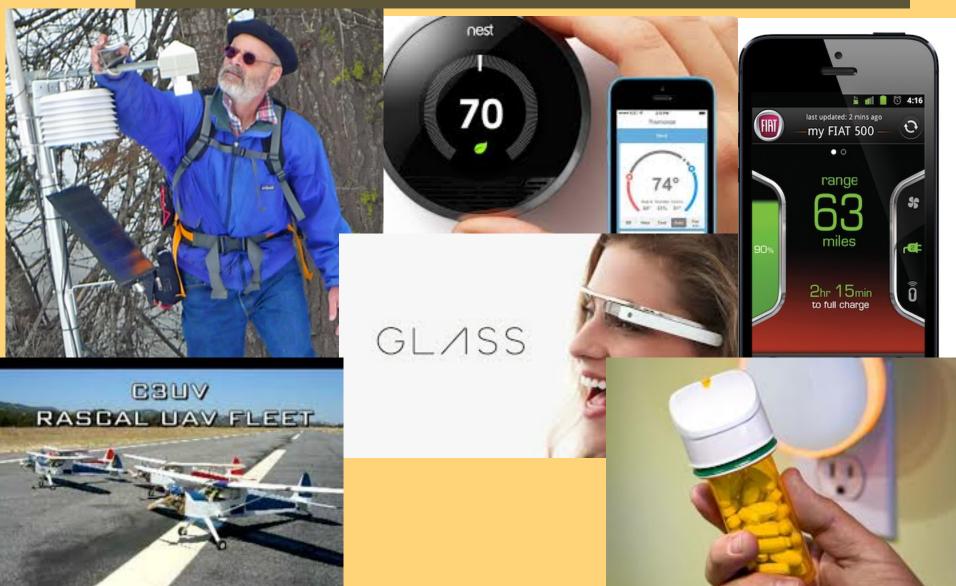








Devices that Sense and Actuate are Proliferating As they Network at Scale → New Infrastructure







The Pedagogical Challenge

- The student background is E7
 - Introduction to programming for engineers
 - Required for all CoE students except EECS
- The reason to take it on http://www.watttime.org/about-us/

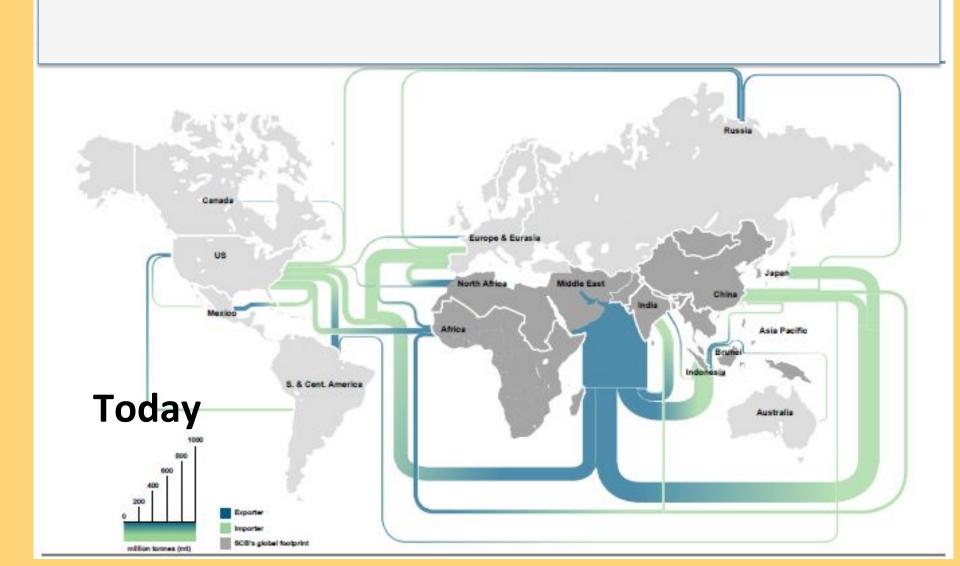


The Op Challenges of Tomorrow Sustainability, Resilience, Demography

- US Surface Transportation sector accounts for 9% of GDP but 25% of US GHG. Sustainable?
- "Water use has been growing at more than twice the rate of population increase in the last century." <u>Efficiency?</u>
- "There's no doubt: natural and manmade shocks and stresses will continue to hit the world's cities.
 The cost of urban disasters in 2011 alone was estimated at over \$380 billion."
 - Rockefeller Foundation, Resilient Cities
 http://100resilientcities.rockefellerfoundation.org/resilience
 http://www.unwater.org/statistics/en/



Motivate with the Energy Transportation Coupling Coupled by Oil Today





The Coupling in CE 186





The Coupling in CE 186





System Design Problem – Spring '14

$$J_{VC} = min \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} C_k (RI_k^2 + V_{OC}I_k)$$
 Energy demand on grid

Optimization

$$x_{k+1} = x_k + \frac{\Delta t}{Q_{cap}} I_k$$
 for $k = 0, ..., N-1$

$$x_k \ge SOC_{min}$$
 for $k = 1, ..., N-1$

$$I_k \ge 0$$
 for $k = 0, ..., N-1$

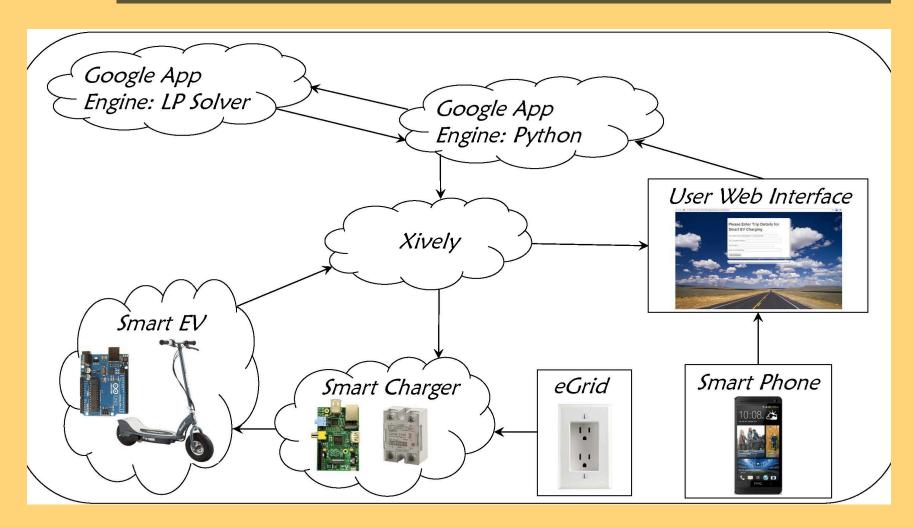
$$I_k \leq I_{max}$$
 for $k = 0, ..., N-1$

$$x_0 = SOC_0$$
 Mobility demand

$$\underline{x_N} = \frac{I_{trip}d_{trip}}{s_{trip}Q_{cap}} + SOC_{min}$$

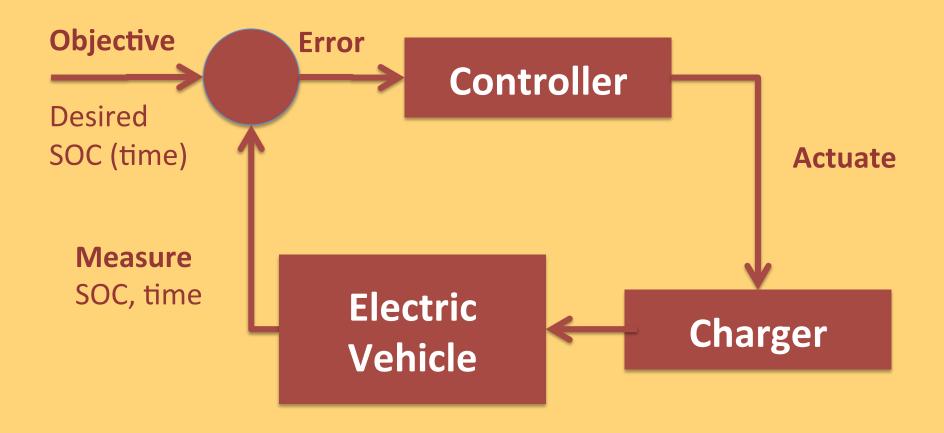


The Controller on the Global Infrastructure of Computation





Solving the optimization problem yields the controller Close the Loop over the Cloud



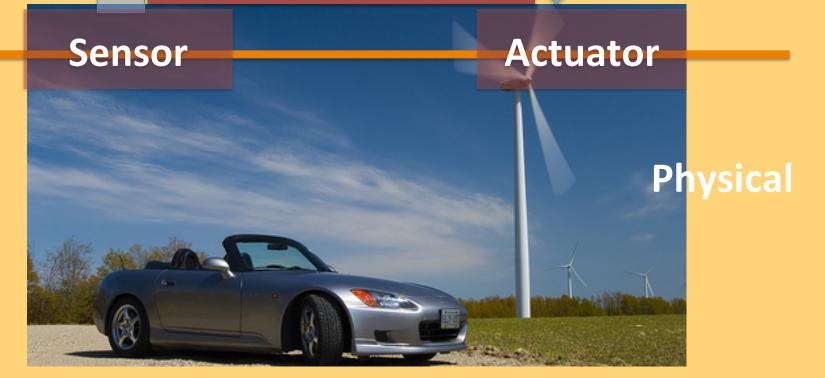


CE 186 Focus: Building the Intelligence of Infrastructure

Global Loop over the Cloud

Local loop on the Arduino

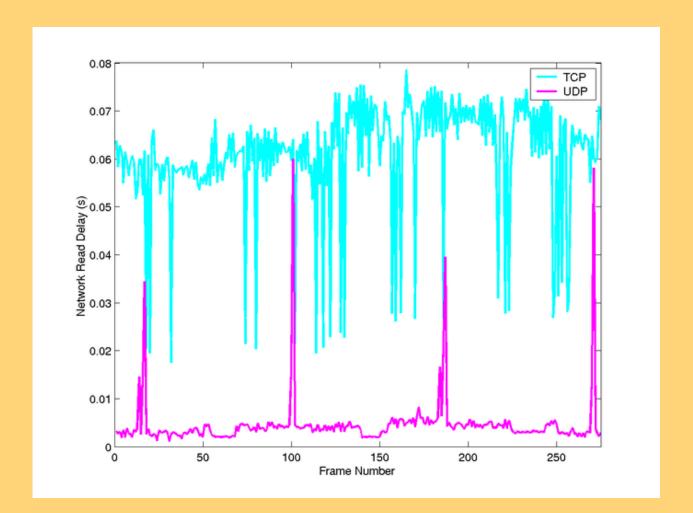
CYBER





TCP vs UDP delays

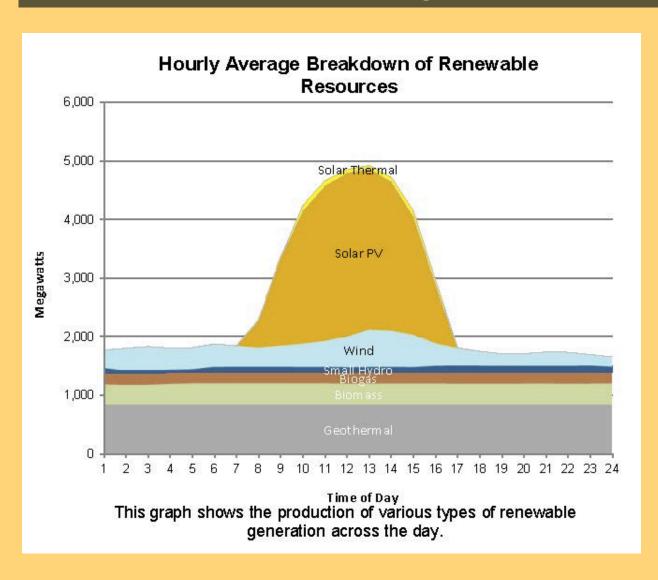
From http://wwwx.cs.unc.edu/~sud/courses/249/project/alf.html



The large spikes for UDP are losses

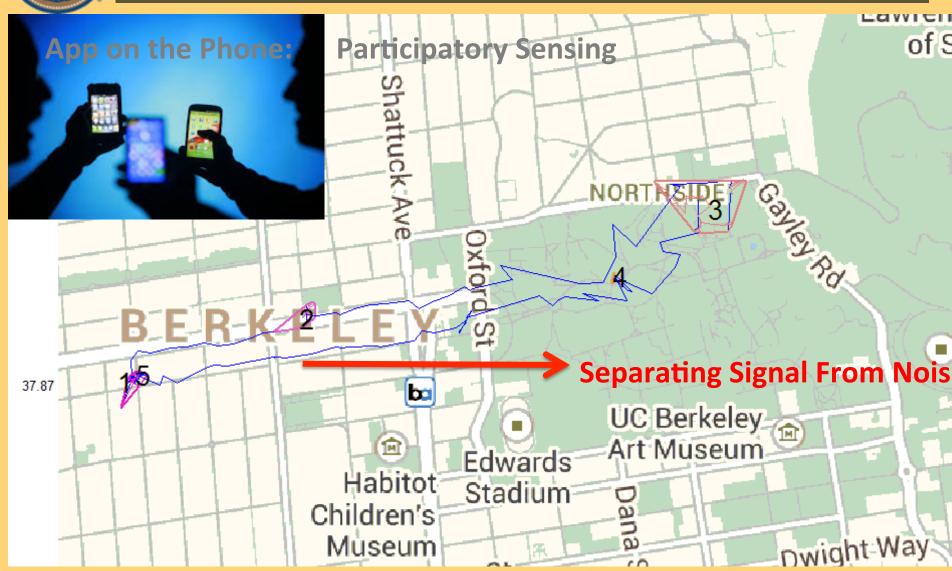


Renewables by time of day California, Sunday Dec 15th, 2013



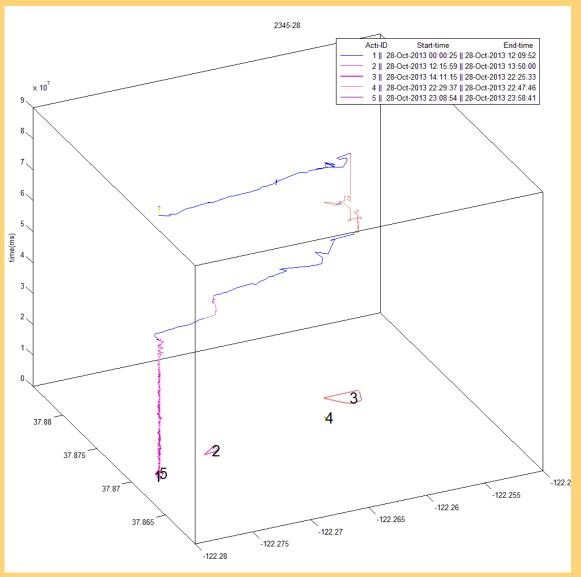


Skills: Signal Processing





Skills: Machine Learning



What time do I go home?

Can one learn
Home and Work?

