

# Advanced Graphics and Interaction 2015: Lecture 7



We are on the 3rd Floor  
Stage

Set up:  
Thursday, September 24  
17:00 - 20:00

Present:  
Friday, September 25  
9:00 - 15:00

ENTER

Mario's mobile:  
076 258 1802

Mario Romero 2014/09/17

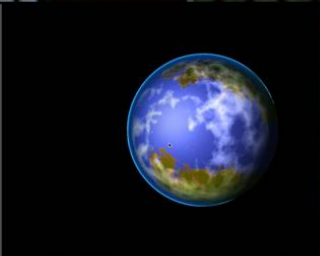
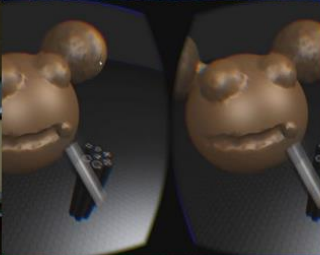
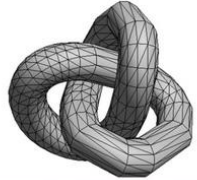


# AGI15 Calendar: [link](#)

- Mon 31 aug 15:00-17:00 Lecture 1 – [Introduction](#)
- Tue 1 sep 13:00-17:00 Lecture 2-3: [Forming Groups and Brainstorming](#)
- Mon 7 sep 15:00-17:00 Lecture 4: [Proposals](#)
- Thu 10 sep 10:00-12:00 Lecture 5: [Discussion based on Proposals](#)
- Mon 14 sep 15:00-17:00 Lecture 6: [Hello World Demos](#)
- **Thu 17 sep 10:00-12:00** Lecture 7: [Discussion based on the Hello World Demos](#)
- Tue 22 sep 10:00-12:00 Lecture 8: [Preparing ForskarFredag 2015](#)
- Fri 25 sep 8:00-16:00 [ForskarFredag](#)
- Mon 28 sep 15:00-17:00 Lecture 9: [Reflecting on ForskarFredag](#)
- Mon 5 oct 15:00-17:00 Lecture 10: [Agile Development 1 towards Comic Con - Gamex 2015](#)
- Mon 12 oct 15:00-17:00 Lecture 11: [Agile Development 2 towards Comic Con - Gamex 2015](#)
- Fri 30 oct 9:00 – Sun 1 Nov 16:00 [Comic Con Gamex](#)
- Mon 2 nov 15:00-17:00 Lecture 12: [Reflecting on Comic Con Gamex](#)
- Tue 3 nov 13:00-17:00 Lecture 13-14: [Forming new groups and brainstorming project 2](#)
- Tue 10 nov 10:00-12:00 Lecture 15: [Proposals Project 2](#)
- Tue 17 nov 10:00-12:00 Lecture 16: [Hello World Demos for Project 2](#)
- Tue 24 nov 10:00-12:00 Lecture 17: [Agile Development 1 for Open House](#)
- Tue 1 dec 10:00-12:00 Lecture 18: [Agile Development 2 for Open House](#)
- Fri 4 dec 15:00-19:00 [VIC AGI15 Open House](#)

# Prelude Videos: C Awards 2015

Regenerated model  
39.2% triangle reduction

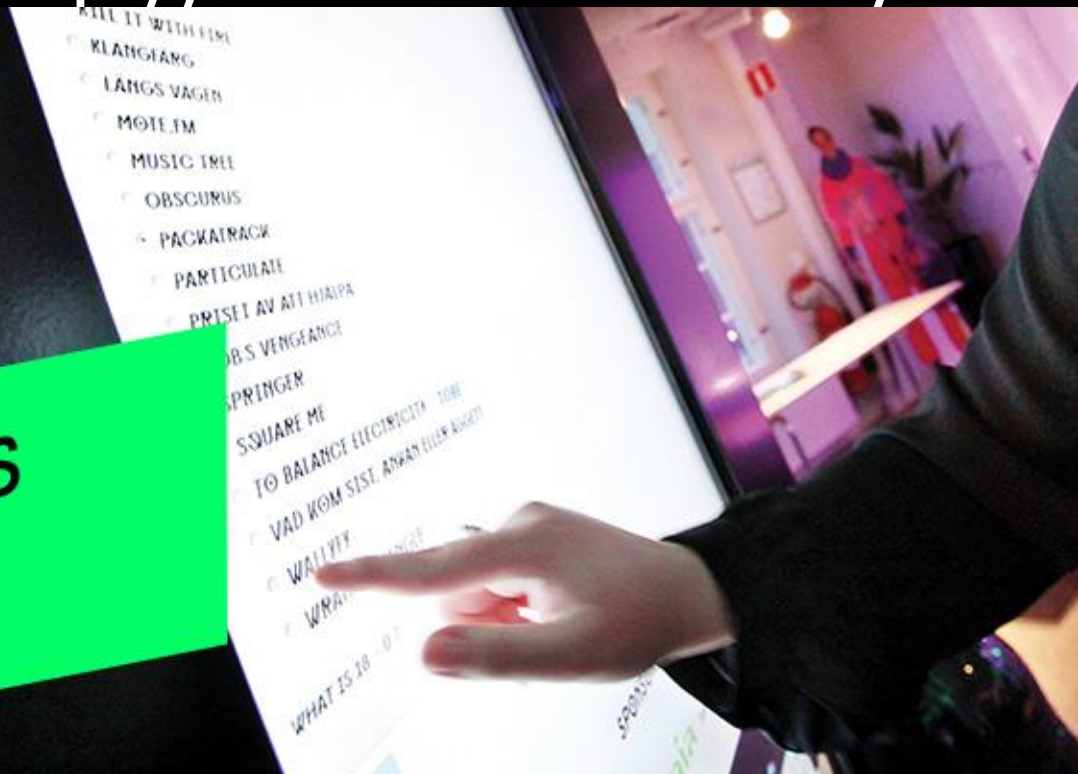


2014/09/17



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**PUBLIKENS  
VAL! »**



# Agenda

1. Preparing ForskarFredag
2. Update from projects
3. Demos next lecture
4. Discussion

# **FORSKARFREDAG**

— En del av europeiska Researchers' Night —

We are on the 3rd Floor  
Stage

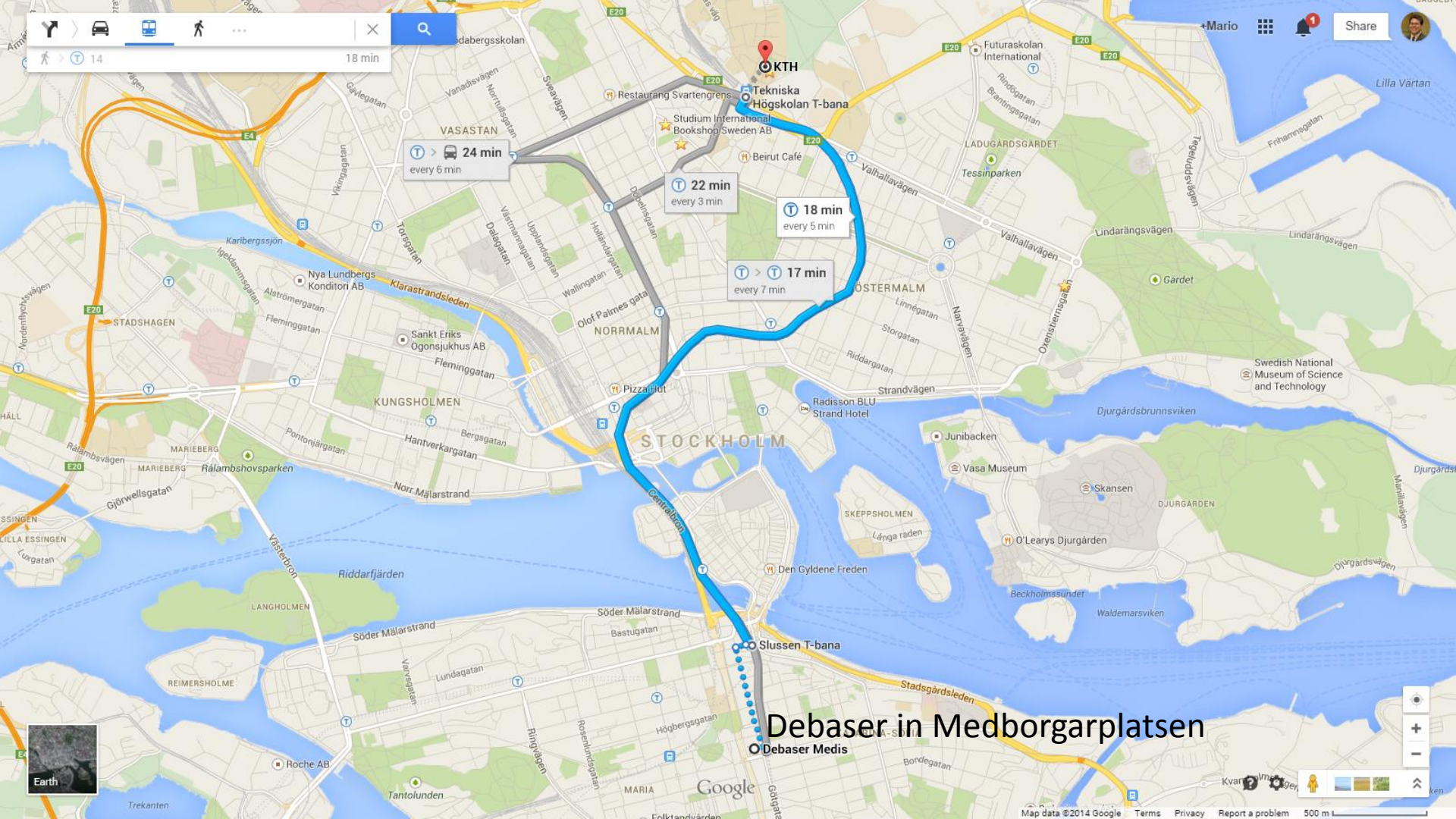
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ENTER

**Mario's mobile:**  
**076 258 1802**





T > B 24 min  
every 6 min

T 22 min  
every 3 min

T 18 min  
every 5 min

T > T 17 min  
every 7 min

Debaser in Medborgarplatsen

Debaser Medis





Debaser Medis, Medborgarplatsen, Stockholm

[Search nearby](#) Debaser Medis, Medborgarplatsen 8, 118 26 Stockh...

Rating [More](#)

### Debaser Medis

3.8 ★★★★★ 13 reviews - Restaurant  
Medborgarplatsen 8, 118 26 Stockholm



### Debaser Slussen

3.9 ★★★★★ 58 reviews - **Permanently closed**  
Karl Johans Torg 1, 111 30 Stockholm



[See results in list view](#)

### Debaser Medis

Medborgarplatsen 8  
118 26 Stockholm

Open today 4:00 pm – 12:00 am

[Directions](#) [Saved](#)

[debaser.se](http://debaser.se)  
08-694 79 00

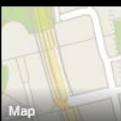
### Upcoming Events

Mon, Sep 29 [Yann Tiersen](#)  
Tue, Sep 30 [Accept](#)  
Wed, Oct 1 [Azealia Banks](#)  
Fri, Oct 3 [Miriam Bryant](#)  
Thu, Oct 16 [The 1975](#)

3.8 ★★★★★ 13 reviews



Debaser in Medborgarplatsen





Untitled



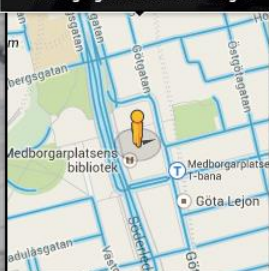
Aram Azhari

PHOTO SPHERE - Jul 2013

## Debaser in Medborgarplatsen



Click highlighted areas to see images



Back to Map

Google



# Debaser 3<sup>rd</sup> floor stage



# Debaser 3<sup>rd</sup> floor stage





# ForskarFredag 2012



# ForskarFredag 2012





# ForskarFredag 2013



2014/09/17

AGI15 - L7

14





# ForskarFredag 2013



2014/09/17

AGI15 - L7

16



## ForskarFredag 2014





## ForskarFredag 2014



## ForskarFredag 2014





# Debaser 3rd Floor

## Mattecentrum

1 fällbord 180  
2 stol  
1 el  
trådlös

## Utvärdering och garderob VH

2 fällbord 180  
1 fällbord 120  
2 stol  
1 vikkvägg  
3 el

## Forskarhörna

1 fällbord 120  
6 stolar

## Calvin Young (KI)

1 fällbord 180  
1 fällbord 120  
7 stol  
2 vikkvägg  
8 el

1 fällbord 180  
3 stol  
1 vikkvägg  
4 el  
trådlös

## Röda Korsets högskola

1 fällbord 180  
4 stol  
1 vikkvägg  
2 el

## VH, Tekniklyftet 3D

3 fällbord 120  
3 stolar  
12 el

## B. Thuresson (KTH)

1 fällbord 180  
6 ståbord  
10 stol  
28 el (gärna 7 med 4 var)  
8 vikkväggar  
trådlöst (10 anslutningar)

## Nobelmuséet

1 fällbord 180  
1 ståbord  
2 stol  
1 vikkvägg  
trådlös

## Naturhistoriska m.

1 fällbord 120  
1 ståbord  
2 stol  
1 vikkvägg  
2 el  
trådlös

UTSTÄLLNING  
PLAN 3

AVSPÄRRAT

Plan 3

## N. Zary, KI

1 fällbord 180  
4 stol  
5 el  
1 vikkvägg

## Patricia De Palma (KI)

1 fällbord 120  
3 stol  
1 vikkvägg

Miljöforskning (SLU)

## Isaac Skog (KTH)

1 fällbord 120  
1 vikkvägg

Mattecoach

## TOTALT:

10 fällbord 180  
15 fällbord 120  
10 ståbord

Teamtris

# Debaser 3<sup>rd</sup> floor stage

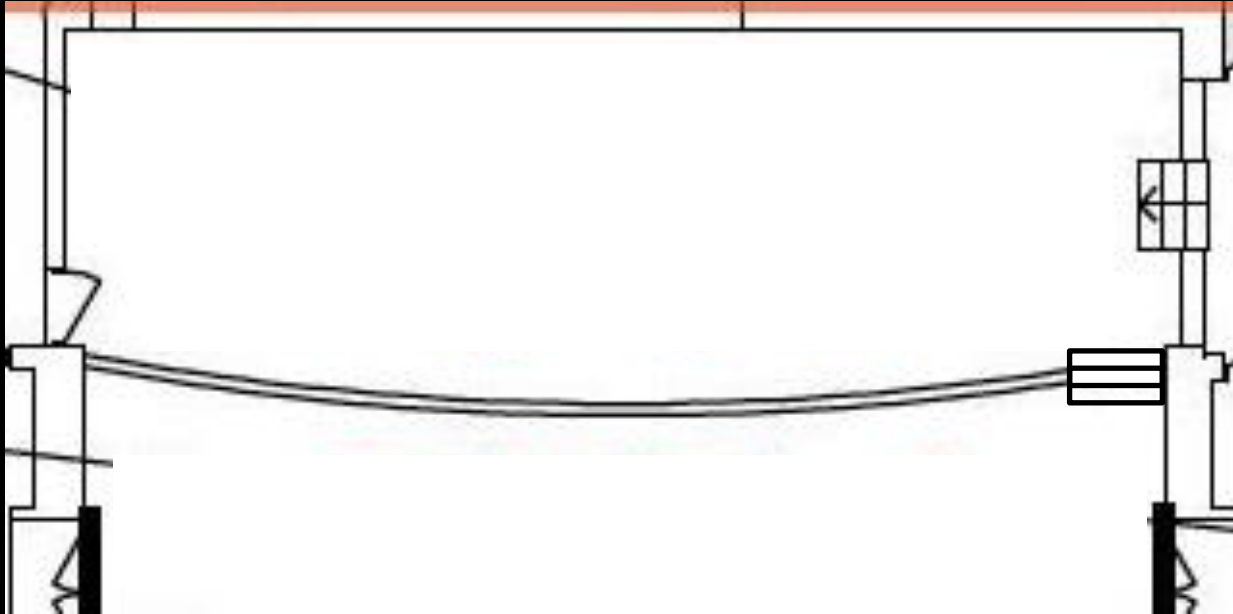
MadSand

Shmooning

M-PAR

Blooper

Padawan





## Teamtris

- 1 STANDING TABLE
- BIG!
- 1 SCREEN
- 1 POSTER BOARD
- 2 wii

# Debaser 3<sup>rd</sup> floor stage

## MadSand

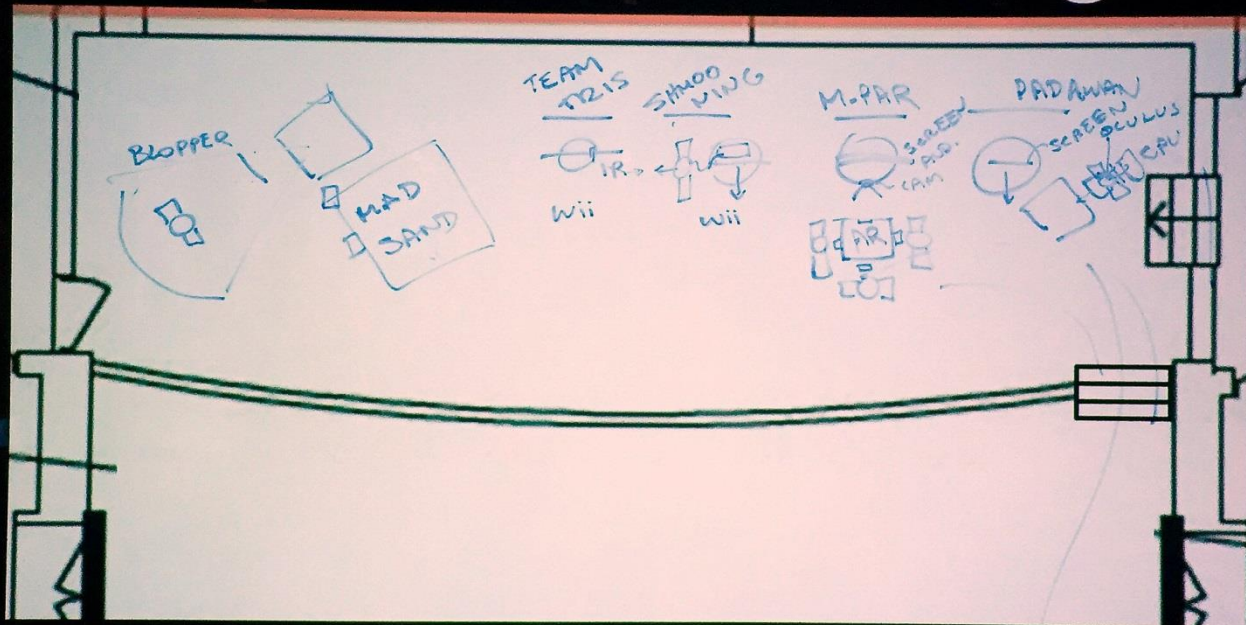
- 2 TABLES (SIT STAND)
- BOARD (DARKNESS)
- PROJECTOR
- KINECT

## Shmooning

- 1 STANDING TABLE
- 1 DESKTOP
- 1 SCREEN
- OCULUS + wii

## Blooper

- 2 POSTER BOARDS
- SHARE TABLE
- SPACE
- KINECT



## M-PAR

- 1 STANDING TABLE
- 1 SIT
- WEB CAM
- BIG SCREEN

## Padawan

- 1 STAND (TABLE)
- 1 SIT CHAIR
- BIG SCREEN
- MAT/CUSHIONS

# Teamtris



# Teamtris

- Done
  - Tetris
  - Trees
- Going to do
  - Sound
  - Explore
    - Removing trees
    - Make it unlike tetris
- 3D building
- Multiview 3D puzzle
- Limited rotations and translations to view plane
- Not doing
  - Constructive Geometry



# Teamtris Updates 17/9

- Done
  - Tetris tangram team
  - Connect second wii
  - Now in 3D
  - Orthogonal rotations and translations
- Doing
  - 3D puzzle
  - Template to copy
- Not Doing
  - Good old fashion tetris
  - tree

# Shmoonig



# Shmoonig

- Done
  - Explored
    - Leap Motion
  - Wii mote control
  - Interactive (rough) graphics
- Going to do
  - Game play
  - Models for aliens
  - FX
  - Explore
    - Kalman Filtering
- Octree Rending
- Moiré Patterns
- Anti-Aliasing
- Bump Mapping
- Register and coordinate hands and eyes
- Scott Saponas' air guitar hero (?)
- Not doing
  - Leap Motion
  - ?



# Shmoonig Updates 17/9

- Done
  - Alien model
  - Wii sensor bar
  - Small IR LED sensor
  - Working at a short distance
- Doing
  - Visual animation of alien
- AI – state machine automaton
- Space station
- Enemy space ship
- Filtering tremors out
- Leap motion?
- Not Doing
  - Leap motion?

# Blooper



# Blooper

- Done
  - Kinect
  - sockets
- Going to do
  - Explore computing centroid of a blob
- Not doing
  - No multi cam



# Blooper Updates 17/9

- Done
  - 3D models of weapon
  - Stage 3D model
  - Sending data to player
  - 2D navigation
  - Server robustness
- Doing
  - Enhancing tracking
  - Filtering
- Not Doing
  - mallot

# MadSand



# MadSand

- Done
  - Wooden Structure prototype
  - Kinect tracking
  - Simple graphics
  - Simple interaction
- Going to do
  - \*Simple\* game mechanics
  - Sand
  - Hidden objects
  - Explore
    - Haptics for hidden objects
- Projecting on non-flat surfaces (image warping)
- Phong illumination
- Bump mapping
- Octree rendering
- Anti-aliasing
- Projection
- Not doing
  - ?



# MadSand Updates 17/9

- Done
  - Character and camera controller
- Doing
  - Smoothing and filtering depth data from kinect
  - Models
  - How to connect projector
  - Treasures
- Score board counter
- Terrain topology
- Considering type of sand
  - Regular landscaping
  - Moon sand baking
  - Ti sensor tag for treasure hunt
- Not Doing
  - ...

# Multiplayer AR game



# . Multiplayer AR game

- Done
  - Wireless Client/Server
  - Simple graphics
  - Simple image registration
  - Multi-perspective AR
  - Vuforia
  - Simple physics
- Going to do
  - Audience view
- Game play
- Registration consistency
- Filtering and smoothing
- Explore social dimensions of AR in context (bar, etc).
- Not doing
  - Table top interaction



# Multiplayer AR Updates 17/9

- Done
  - Multiplayer network alive
  - Model texture animation of character
  - Small test of google cardboard with AR
  - AR
- Doing
  - Print better images for stability
- Not Doing
  - Run around and brawl
  - Game play
  - Models for small cards
  - Models for world
  - sound
- Not Doing
  - No rolling balls

# Padawan 101



# Padawan 101

- Done
  - Models
    - Light saber
    - Sphere
  - Wii signal
  - Volumetric shaders
- Going to do
  - Interaction wall
  - Audience visual
  - FX
- Not doing
  - Blind fold



# Padawan 101 Updates 17/9

- Done
  - Figured out laser shooting
  - Volumetric shading
  - Lightsaber is a volumetric line with self illumination
- Doing
  - Reflections and refractions from objects in your world
- Not Doing
  - Bump mapping
  - Wii mess!!
    - Windows vs mac drivers
    - ☹
  - Score board
- Feedback haptic perhaps latter

# Next Tuesday

- Demo warm up for ForskarFredag

# Demo: Purpose

- Practice for ForskarFredag
- Demonstrate state of projects
- Interact with each other's projects
- Discuss
- Improve
- BUT...
  - Train to:
    - Present in 60 seconds to six-year-olds
    - Observe and gather formative evaluation quantitative and qualitative data in the field
    - Elicit constructive criticism



# Demo: Structure

- Technical Presentation 05:00
- Interactive Demo 08:00
  - Hands-on
  - Non team members
  - As many as possible
  - Discussion going on
- Context Switch 02:00

# Demo: Roles

- At least:
  - One presenter
    - Present script only
    - Answer questions
  - One observer
    - Take notes
    - DO NOT TALK
  - One inquirer
    - Ask clarifying questions
    - Do not ask leading questions

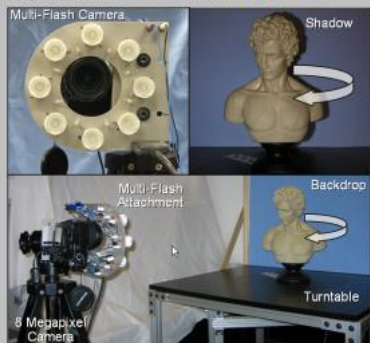
# Demo: Presentation on Poster

- One slide
- 2, 3 or 4 columns
  - Motivation and Goals
  - Methods
  - Results
- Few words many images
- Link to how to do and present posters

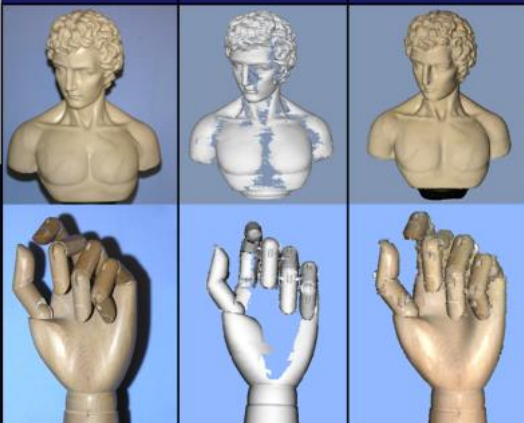
## Multi-Flash 3D Photography: Capturing the Shape and Appearance of 3D Objects

A new approach for reconstructing 3D objects using shadows cast by depth discontinuities, as detected by a multi-flash camera. Unlike existing stereo vision algorithms, this method works *even with plain surfaces*, including unpainted ceramics and architecture.

**Data Capture:** A turntable and a digital camera are used to acquire data from 670 viewpoints. For each viewpoint, we capture a set of images using illumination from four different flashes. Future embodiments will include a small, inexpensive *handheld multi-flash camera*.



| Multi-Flash<br>Turntable Sequence:<br>Input Image | Estimated <b>Shape</b> :<br>3D Point Cloud | Recovered<br><b>Appearance</b> :<br>Phong BRDF Model |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|



### Recovering a Smooth Surface

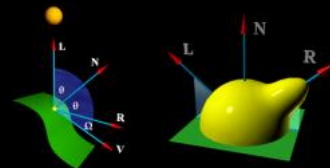
The reconstructed point cloud can possess errors, including gaps and noise. To minimize these effects, we find an implicit surface which interpolates the 3D points. This method can be applied to **any 3D point cloud**, including those generated by laser scanners.



## Photometric Reconstruction

Using the implicit surface, we can determine which points are visible from each viewpoint. To model the material properties of the surface, we fit a per-point Phong BRDF model to the set of visible reflectance observations (using a total of 67 viewpoints).

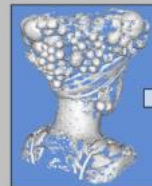
$$I_{\lambda} = \underbrace{k_{a\lambda}}_{\text{Ambient}} + \underbrace{k_{d\lambda} \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{l}}_{\text{Diffuse}} + \underbrace{k_{s\lambda} (\mathbf{r} \cdot \mathbf{v})^n}_{\text{Specular}}$$



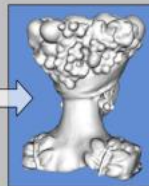
Multi-Flash Turntable Sequence Images



Phong (Specular)



3D Point Cloud



Implicit Surface



Phong (Diffuse)



Estimated Phong Appearance Model



Jeffrey Bartlett, bartlettj@edison.s.chio-state.edu, Columbus Children's Research Institute

Visualization of protein structures is important for understanding basic molecular conformation and function. Molecular flexibility, however, is also associated with molecular function. The Adenovirus (Ad) knob hinges to trap its phosphorylation target in the active site. Different environmental conditions cause the Cyclic AMP Response Protein (CRP) to act like a clothes-pin, and to clamp different DNA sequences, thereby activating or repressing the expression of different genes. The Adenovirus (Ad) capsid protein (p24) is a protein that is involved in the assembly of the Adenovirus (Ad) capsid. The Adenovirus (Ad) capsid protein (p24) is a protein that is involved in the assembly of the Adenovirus (Ad) capsid. The Adenovirus (Ad) capsid protein (p24) is a protein that is involved in the assembly of the Adenovirus (Ad) capsid.

The molecular motion we are studying is a potential conformational change undergone by the AAV2 capsid (external shell, or packaging) protein, on experiencing a pH shift after endocytosis and acidification of the endosome vesicle. The AAV2 capsid is composed of 60

While not yet completely characterized at the molecular level, AAV2 escape and targeting of the nucleus requires passage through an acidified endosome (Barth et al., 2006). We hypothesize therefore that the capsid undergoes a conformational change at low pH, exposing a protected function domain, and that this conformational change displays hydrophobic and/or anisotropic upon release to normal neutral cytosol pH levels. Analyzing the pathways followed by atoms during this process, rather than the individual conformations assumed during folding, will allow us to better understand the conformational change, determine maximally changing regions, and predict candidate domains for further biochemical study.

**B** Adeno-Associated Viruses (AAVs) are promising candidates for gene-therapy vectors. While incapable of autonomous replication, they maintain the ability to efficiently infect host cells, and lacking a helper virus to enable replication, establish persistence in the host by integrating into the host genome. By inserting new genes into an AAV genome, and denying the helper virus necessary for replication, AAV may be used to deliver these genes into the genome of a human host, potentially treating a large range of genetic diseases or deficiencies.

Non-selective delivery of genes by AAV is a problematic due to the possible toxic effects of some genes in non-regulated contexts. Selectivity

Addressing the wide-spread natural immunity to AAV requires similar understanding of the capsid structure and function. Modified capsid proteins may be engineered such that they do not present the epitopes to which the immune system responds, thereby evading natural immunity, but such modifications again must not interfere with necessary capsid functions.

We became interested in better visualization techniques for understanding molecular motion while studying a hypothetical, but apparently necessary conformational change in the AAV2 capsid protein. Calculations of the conformational changes under-

to low pH, and then retuned to neutral pH (a series of transitions that are known to be physiologically necessary for the function of the virus), indicated that the RMS distances between the changing capsid structure and the native structure were at a maximum at a midpoint between neutral and low pH, and settled back to near-native coordinates at the low end of the pH simulation. The reverse simulation followed a similar pattern, again resulting in near-native coordinates, despite physiological evidence that the capsid attains and maintains a new function as a result of expo-

**M** The AA232 crystal monomer (PDB Accession 1LP3) structure was transformed to triad symmetry, then a polymer minimized using Amber 8.0 for 00,000,000,000 cycles at 300K. Solution conditions were 1.0 Molar NaCl, pH 7.0. The enzyme stabilized after roughly 20,000 cycles (40%). To simulate the acidification of the vesicle and corresponding structural changes, the pH was changed to 4.5, and 50,000 additional minimization steps were run. The resulting structures were captured every 50,000 cycles (10 psal). The structures for individual atoms were extracted from the backbone atoms of a single subunit and visualized by generating VRML graphics, or POV-Ray scene descriptions that can be raytraced to generate pathline animations with enhanced features.

**AA2** pathline-rendered (IPOV-Ray) of the motions undergone by a monomer of the AA2 capid protein, on transition from neutral to acidic pH, is presented in figure 4. The relatively stable region of the protein is pulled by the protein core, and the exterior capid surface. The two regions displaying dramatic motions are primarily directed towards the capid interior, though one loop does participate in interactions forming the trimeric subunit. There is also considerable motion in the region of the protein that forms the apparent pore at the 5-fold axis of symmetry (The 5-fold axis of symmetry and motions around this region are highlighted in Figures 5 and 6). Alternatively, less dynamic but more interesting motions are adequately constructed in VRML for convenient browsing or playback via the WWW.

each customarily rendered with a color spectrum distributed along the protein backbone. In all three, overall locations of motion are readily apparent, but the temporal sequence of motion is lost, and rapidly-moving areas become visually uninterpretable. Plotting more conformations, closer together, and rearranging the spectrum to shade temporally rather than along the backbone (Figure 8), provides a greater sense of the motion, but sacrifices intuitive understanding of the structure.

Counterintuitively, is the structure itself that occludes visual interpretation of the structure in Figure 8. Recognizing that it is the near-pathline-like solidity of the paths traced by the atoms, that allows the motion to be understood, and reducing the structural depiction to a single timepoint, we arrive at our proposed depiction of a single structure, its atoms sweeping along the atomic pathlines of the motion.

Figures 9 and 10 focus on the motion of the N-terminal domain across the entire neutral-acidic-neutral simulation. Figure 9 depicts it in the POV-Ray rendered form, and Figure 10 in the VRML form. The expected conformational anisotropy in the return to neutral pH is clear in each, from the distinct paths of the backbone atoms.

# Celestia

A Vocal Interaction Music Game

Cheng Yang Yang Shi  
Carnegie Mellon University



## Game Play

The purpose is to guide a newborn star through the universe with melody. The user's voice can enlarge the star to absorb smaller planets and survive encounters with comets, nebulae. Every element of the experiential aesthetic is tied to the background music; the constellation is the music visualization with three different colors reacting to high, mid and bass range of the soundtrack in real-time.



## Introduction

Voice is one of the most natural means of expression, we always underestimate our vocal instinct as game interface, what if we use this instinct to power up a beautiful game? Incorporating visualization technique, Celestia uses voice input based on pitch detection as a primary controller, and provides insight into innovation of vocal interaction.

## Design

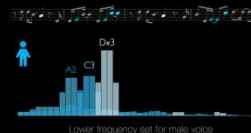
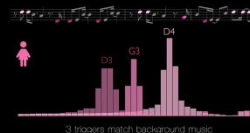
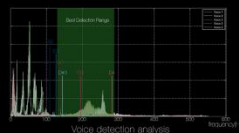
The initial idea came to us as a scenario of someone playing a game using only her voice. She is charmed with this mysterious celestial environment which merges visual and vocal elements seamlessly.



We started with the story, a newborn star wants to grow. However, comets and nebulae might hurt it in its journey. Fortunately, user's voice can help it gain more power by absorbing smaller planets.

## Approach

By using Fast Fourier Transformation algorithm and voice spectrum analysis, we precisely selected 3 pitches as controllers, because they are in the best detection range and are in perfect harmony with background music. The whole experience of playing Celestia can be singing a song by connecting those notes in chord as game progresses. We also adopted two different pitch ranges to accommodate both female and male voices.



## Future Work

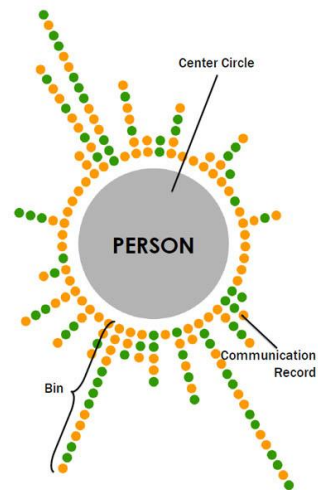
We introduced Celestia to a vocalist to improvise the game for a live audience. It turned out to be a great success, people think "it's visually and aurally appealing". Celestia is not confined to human voice, users can play instruments, such as guitar, harmonica or water bells.

We will keep exploring more possibilities of Celestia, iOS version will follow soon...

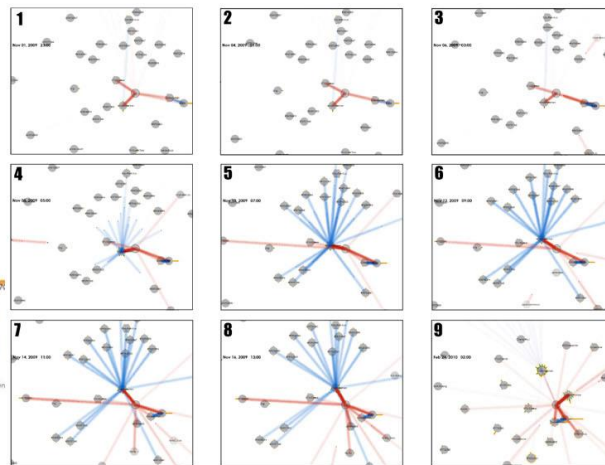
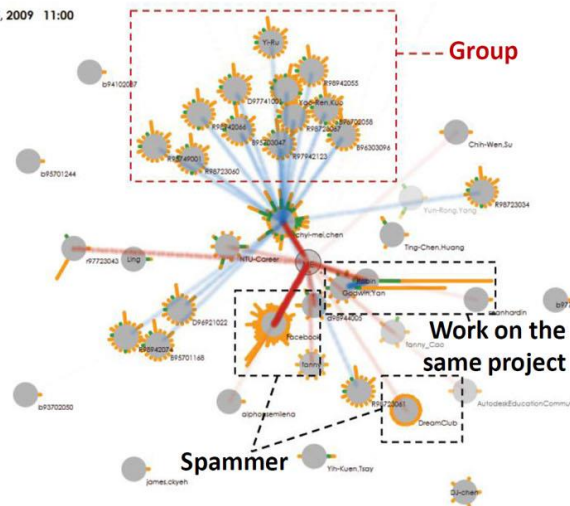




# PRESENTATION OF TIME-EVOLVING ACTIVITIES USING COMMUNICATION ARCHIVE DATA



Nov 15, 2009 11:00



## Introduction

Planetary Defence is an online 3D graphics multiplayer game. You shoot rockets at your opponents and you can shoot your opponents' rockets down.

## Motivation

- Build lightweight socializing
- Learn new technologies
- Design Entertainment

## Goals

- Multiplayer
- Multiplatform
- High resolution
- 3D game
- On the web



## Technology

- WebGL
- Web sockets
- Html5
- Three.js

## Interaction

- Swipe / click and drag
- Tap / click

## Mobile Game Play



## Conclusions

- Real-time 3D graphics
- Multiplayer interaction
- Online
- No downloading!

## References

1. Three.js <https://github.com/mrdoob/three.js>
2. WebGL <http://www.chromeexperiments.com/webgl/>
3. Parisi, Tony (2012). *WebGL Up and Running*. USA: O'rilly Media





# Demo: Questions

- Clarifying questions:
  - What do you mean by “so and so”?
  - I don’t understand, could you explain it differently?
  - Could you talk about that further?
  - Tell more about that...
  - How does that make you feel?
  - “Following” questions

# Demo: Questions

- Leading questions:
  - What do you think?
  - Is it working for you?
  - Do you like it?
  - What would you improve?
  - What would you change?
  - Why don't you like it?
  - Why do you like it?

# Observers

- Pen and pad
- Take copious notes
- Count, count, count!
- Take photos
- Record (VERY SHORT) videos – be selective
- Record (VERY SHORT) testimonials

# Remember: Deliverable

- Working VIC Demo
- Code with good comments
- Webpage with:
  - Description
    - Goal and motivation of the project
    - Explanation and Justification of the graphics and interaction technologies used and developed
    - Challenges
    - Obstacles
    - Related work
    - Lessons learned
  - Photos
  - "Making of" documentary (2 minutes)
  - Demo Reel (30 seconds)
  - Optional PR material (logo, trailer, flyers, posters, catalog)
  - User testimonials (what did people say)



# Demo: Audience

- Take notes
- Comment during demo
- Take notes of comments
- Transfer your notes to the facebook wall
- Help each other

# Grading of ForskarFredag

- 10%
- Group
  - 9:00 – 16:00 (- 1% per hour missed)
- Individual component – KTH social
  - Answer the survey which will be posted on Friday, September 26 at 17:00 before Sunday September 28 before 23:55. It is very important that you answer it as soon as possible after ForskarFredag is over.

# ForskarFredag Survey

- What did you learn presenting, observing, interacting?
- What were the most common questions?
- What were the challenges?
- What were the rewards?
- A few technical questions.

# Communication

- Poster feedback
- Printing (Tuesday morning)
- Other communication materials
  - Web page
  - Flyers
  - Logo
  - Slogan
  - ...





# Thank you!

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