## **Exercise session 6**

## Friday Oct 8, 2021

Problems with odd numbers will be solved in class

1- Show that the group velocity can be written as:

$$v_G = \frac{c}{n} + \frac{\lambda c}{n^2} \frac{dn}{d\lambda}$$

- 2- Given the dispersion relation  $\omega = ak^2$ , compute both the phase and group velocities. (Solution: v = ak,  $v_G = 2ak = 2v$ )
- 3- An ionized gas or plasma is a dispersive medium for EM waves. Given that the dispersion equation is  $\omega^2 = \omega_P^2 + c^2 k^2$ , where  $\omega_P$  is the constant plasma frequency, determine expressions for both the phase and the group velocities and show that  $vv_G = c^2$ .
- 4- Determine the group velocity of waves when the phase velocity varies inversely with wavelength. (Solution:  $v_G = \frac{2a}{\lambda}$ )
- 5- A filter passes light with a mean wavelength of  $\lambda = 500$  nm. If the emerging wavetrains are roughly  $20\lambda_0$  long, what is the frequency bandwidth of the exiting light? (Solution:  $3*10^{14}$  Hz)

**Q&A** session