



Interactive Theorem Proving

Spring 2024

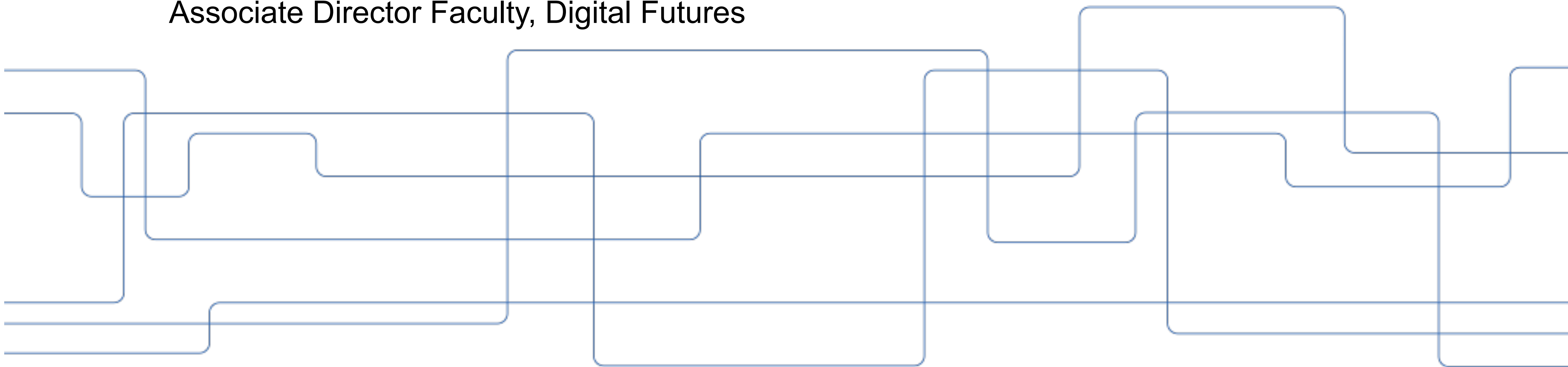
Lecture 1: Course Introduction

David Broman

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Visiting Professor, Stanford University
Associate Director Faculty, Digital Futures

Elias Castegren

Assistant Professor, Uppsala University





Video Recording and Slides



We will...

- Record lectures by the teachers
- Remove questions and discussions
- Publish videos on Youtube

Hence, we would like that you only

- Ask questions in the Zoom chat, or
- Ask questions when we have Q/A sessions

All slides will be uploaded on the course page after the lecture



Proof Assistants and Interactive Theorem Provers

Why?

- Handwritten mathematical proofs: tedious to write and check
- Proof assistants assist in the process
- Proof checking becomes trivial!
- Learning to use proof assistants - not so trivial...

Proof assistants

Coq, Isabelle/Isar, HOL, Agda, Lean, PVS, Idris, F*, Twelf, and many more...

How are they used?

- To prove general mathematical theorems
- Formalize and prove properties of formal semantics
- Correctness of software (e.g., verified compilers)





Part I
Course Information



Part II
Introduction to Coq





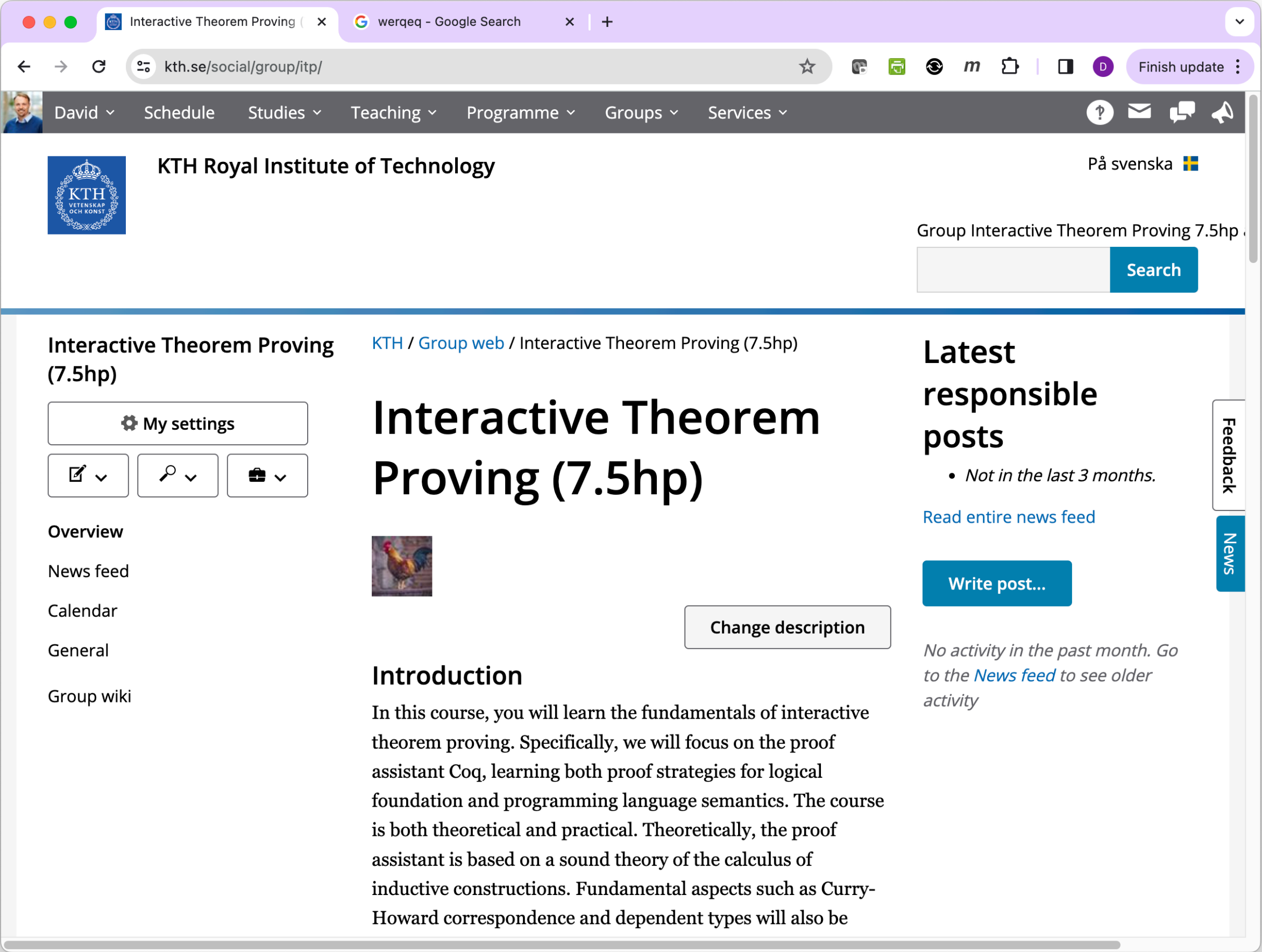
Part I

Course Information





Course Page



Course page with all info
<https://www.kth.se/social/group/itp/>



Learning Objectives

After the course, the student will be able to

- Construct proofs in Coq related to basic logic
- Apply proof assistant tactics
- Construct proofs in Coq related to programming language semantics
- Explain the concept of dependent types
- Explain the differences between different kinds of proof assistants
- Explain and reflect on ethical aspects of mathematics in computer science





Lecture and Seminars



Examiner and Course Organizer
David Broman
KTH Royal Institute of Technology



Teacher (Coq)
Elias Castegren,
Uppsala University

Guest lecture 1: Introduction to Agda

Teacher: Jeremy Siek, Indiana University, USA

Guest lecture 2: Introduction to HOL

Teacher: Magnus Myreen, Chalmers, Sweden

Potentially some
more guest lectures



Schedule (Tentative)

Note: please check the course website for the latest updates!

Lecture Seminar 1: Course Information and Introduction to Coq

Examiner: David Broman, Teacher: Elias Castegren

Date: Monday, April 15, 17.00-19.30 (Stockholm), 8 am-10.30 am (CA)

Lecture Seminar 2: Logical Foundations part 2 in Coq

Teacher: Elias Castegren

Date: Thursday, May 2, 17.00-19.00 (Stockholm), 8 am-10.00 am (CA)

Lecture Seminar 3: Programming Language Foundation part 1 in Coq

Teacher: Elias Castegren

Date: Thursday, May 23, 17.00-19.00 (Stockholm), 8 am-10.00 am (CA)

Lecture Seminar 4: Programming Language Foundation part 2 in Coq and Ethics

Teacher: Elias Castegren (Coq lecture)

Teacher: David Broman (Ethics discussion session)

Date: Thursday, June 13, 17.00-19.30 (Stockholm), 8 am-10.30 am (CA)

Guest Lecture 1: Introduction to Agda

Teacher: Jeremy Siek, Indiana University, USA

Date: TBD

Guest Lecture 2: Introduction to HOL

Teacher: Magnus Myreen, Chalmers, Sweden

Date: TBD

Lecture Seminar 5: Final student presentations

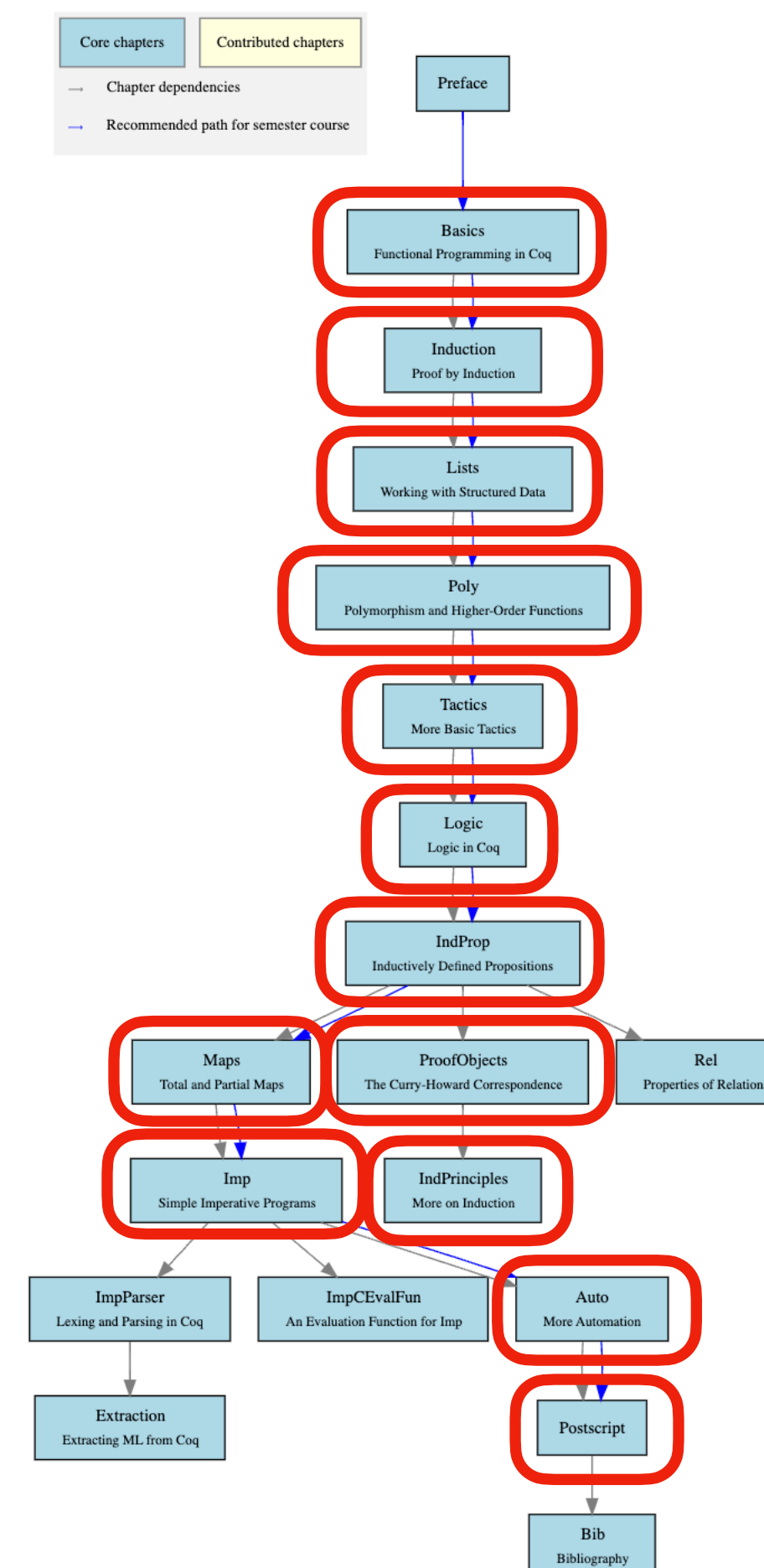
Teachers: David Broman and Elias Castegren

Tentative Date: Tuesday, June 25, 16.00-19.00



Home Assignments (Coq part 1)

CHAPTER DEPENDENCIES



Volume 1: Logical Foundation

<https://softwarefoundations.cis.upenn.edu/lf-current/index.html>

Do all chapters that follow the recommended path for the semester course (blue arrows, from Basics to postscript) in

<https://softwarefoundations.cis.upenn.edu/lf-current/deps.html>.

In addition, chapters ProofObjects and IndPrinciples are included.

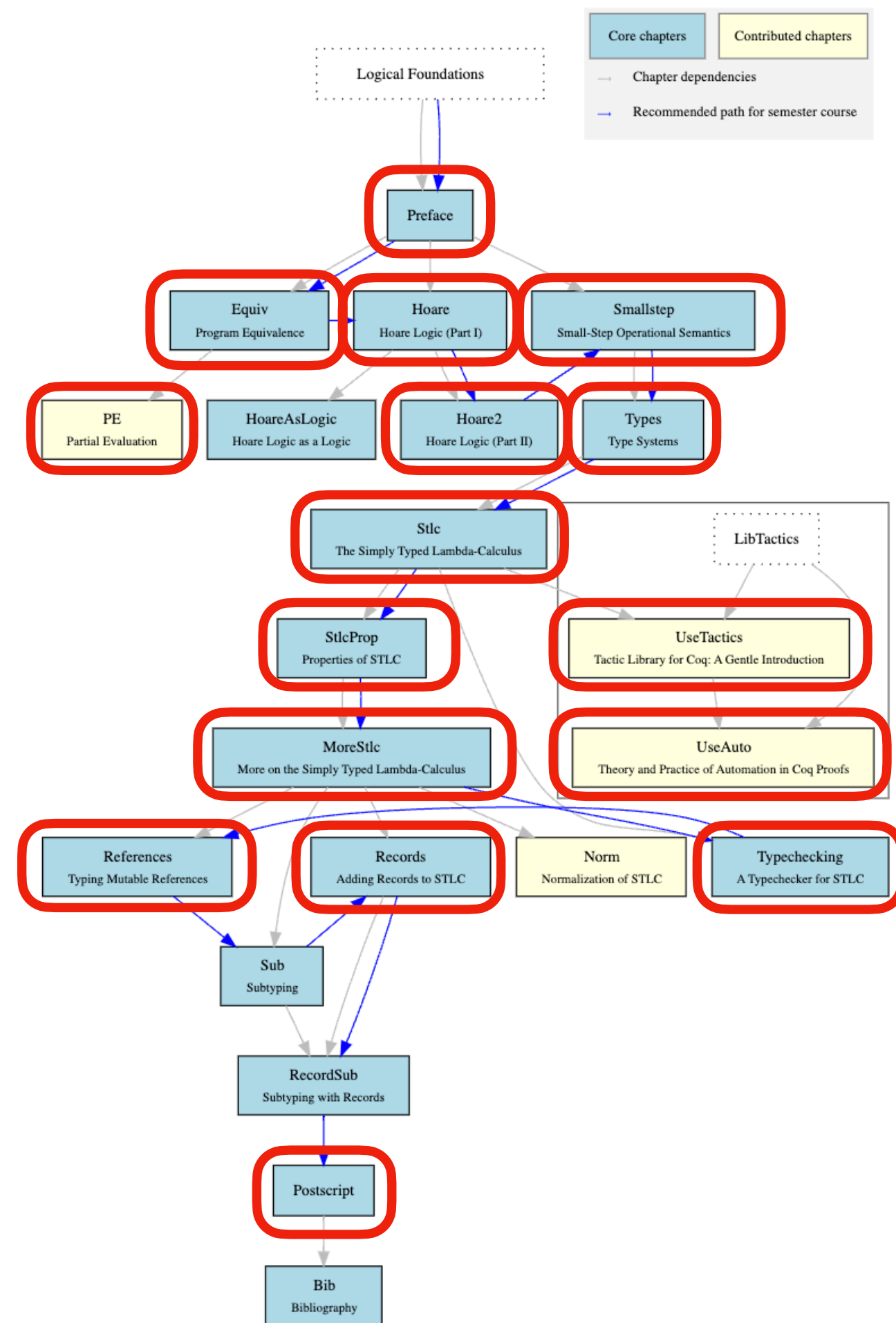
Within all chapters above:

- Do all exercises marked standard (non-optional and non-advanced)
- Do at least 10 optional exercises (in addition to the above)
- Do at least 4 advanced exercises (in addition to the above)



Home Assignments (Coq part 2)

CHAPTER DEPENDENCIES



Volume 2: Programming Language Foundation

<https://softwarefoundations.cis.upenn.edu/plf-current/>

Do all chapters in <https://softwarefoundations.cis.upenn.edu/plf-current/deps.html>, including core and contributed chapters, except: HoareAsLogic, Sub, RecordSub, and Norm

Within all chapters above:

Must do all exercises marked standard (non-optional and non-advanced)

Must do at least 10 optional exercises (in addition to the above)

Must do at least 4 advanced exercises (in addition to the above)



Home Assignments (Reflection Report)



Two days before the final seminar, you must submit a report

The report should be 3-5 pages, with font size 11, single column, and include comprehensive discussions and reflections on the following topics (as separate headlines):

- **Dependent types.** Explain in detail, reflect on its use.
- **Different proof assistants.** Give a short intro to each of them, discuss key differences and similarities. Include at least 3 proof assistants.
- **Ethical aspects.** Reflections on ethical aspects of mathematics in computer science. Reflect on the discussions from the seminar.

Details of how to submit all the assignments will be announced during the course.



Code of Honour



Note that you must follow KTH EECS Code of Honour

[See this link](#)

You are allowed to

- Discuss solutions with others

You are NOT allowed to

- Look at or copy any Coq solutions for the assignments
- Copy any text in the report, unless correctly quoted
- Use any AI tool for generating any text (it is OK to use tools like Grammarly for spelling and grammar checking)



Examination

To be able to pass the course, you need to

- Solve **Coq assignments** from *Volume 1: Logical Foundation* and *Volume 2: Programming Language Foundation* from Software Foundations
- Write a 3-5 page **reflection report** discussion the concepts of dependent types, differences between different proof assistants, and reflections on ethical aspects of mathematics in computer science.
- Make an **oral presentation** at the final seminar, showing 1-2 advanced Coq proofs, as well as highlighting key aspects from the reflection document.

Attending lectures and seminars is optional but highly recommended.





Course Registration

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `kth.se/form/itp`. The page header includes the KTH logo and a navigation menu with links like 'Schedule', 'Studies', 'Teaching', 'Programme', 'Groups', and 'Services'. Below the header is a search bar labeled 'Search the KTH website'. The main content area is titled 'Registration to the Interactive Theorem Prover (ITP) course at KTH'. It contains three required fields: 'First name', 'Surname', and 'Affiliation'. The 'Affiliation' field is a radio button selection with options: 'KTH Royal Institute of Technology', 'Uppsala University', 'Stanford University', and 'Other (please specify your affiliation below)'.

Please register for the course (regardless if you take it for credits or not)

<https://www.kth.se/form/itp>



Course Slack Channels



After that you have registered, we will invite you to the Miking slack team.

Two relevant channels:

#itp-course-discussions

Q&A and discussion channels on any topics related to ITP and the course

#itp-course-info

Posts of general course info and news



Questions about the course organization?

