

# Pattern Classification and Machine Learning

## FEN3202

### Discussion Agenda and Exercises for Lecture 6

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#### I. DISCUSSION AGENDA

1) Linear Models for Classification **Chapter 4 of the text book.**

Discussion Points: Fisher' linear discriminant (section 4.1.4), equation 4.20-4.30, a discussion: actually it is not a linear discriminant, but allows efficient linear model for classification.

Fisher's discriminant for multiple classes (section 4.1.6), equation 4.39-4.51.

Probabilistic Generative Models (Section 4.2), some terms: class-conditional density, class prior, posterior probability, equation 4.57-4.63, sigmoid function;

Continuous inputs (section 4.2.1), equation 4.64-4.70, linear discriminant (linear model), quadratic discriminant, Figure 4.11,

Maximum Likelihood solution (section 4.2.2), equation 4.71-4.80.

Probabilistic discriminative models (section 4.3): what is this? Fixed basis functions (section 4.3.1), role of basis function to have non-linear classification boundary, Figure 4.12

Logistic regression (section 4.3.2), equation 4.87-4.91

Iteratively reweighted least-squares (section 4.3.3), equation 4.92-4.100

The Laplace approximation (section 4.4), equation 4.125-4.134, Note the role of linearization

Bayesian Logistic Regression (section 4.5), comment: the full Bayesian solution is intractable, equation 4.140-4.155

#### II. EXERCISES

1) Exercise 4.12 (To verify the relation in equation 4.88).

2) Exercise 4.13 (To verify the relation in equation 4.91).

3) Implement Iteratively reweighted least-squares Algorithm (section 4.3.3). Choose the model parameters by your own. Generate synthetic data and test the algorithm.

4) Exercise 4.24 (Alternative approach to derive the relation in equation 4.151; need to use Gaussian marginalization)

5) Exercise 4.25 (Helps to identify close relation between logistic sigmoid and probit functions)