The subject plan was approved by Fakultetsnämnden (Faculty Board) November 30, 2010. Valid from Spring 11.

Subject title

Architecture (Arkitektur)

Subject description and programme outcomes

Scientific field

The subject of architecture at postgraduate level manages, develops and communicates the knowledge of architecture. The subject treats the concepts and theories of architecture and their relationship to the planning and design of the built environment. Postgraduate studies in architecture at KTH contain five areas of specialisation: architectural design, architectural technology, history and theory of architecture, critical studies in architecture, and urban design.

Description of possible specialisation

1. Common for all specialisations
2. Architectural design
3. History and theory of architecture
4. Architectural technology
5. Critical studies in architecture
6. Urban design

Specification of how the programme outcomes are to be achieved

The programme outcomes are achieved through courses according to the individual study plan, participation at seminars, participation in national and international conferences and through supervision.

Common for all specialisations

Description of the specialisation
Common information for all five specialisations.

**Current research**

For information on current research, visit http://www.arch.kth.se/forskning/

**Programme structure**

Postgraduate studies consist of coursework and a dissertation or thesis part. The coursework may consist of lectures, literature studies and problem-solving, as well as active participation in seminars and conferences. The five areas of specialisation within the subject of architecture at postgraduate level have different specifications relating to course requirements.

Courses may be studied within the department or in cooperation with other national and international research institutes. The main part of the knowledge content of courses shall generally be acquired during the introductory part of postgraduate studies. This course part may also involve participation in research activities, which will prepare the student for independent work as a researcher.

Postgraduate studies are carried out under the guidance of a main supervisor together with at least one assistant supervisor, in accordance with the individual study plan. A doctoral student's progress shall be judged at least once per year in conjunction with a review of the individual study plan, which shall be carried out by the student and the main supervisor. The study plan is ratified by the Director of Third Cycle Education.

It is assumed that doctoral students have an interest and capacity to participate in undergraduate education, although this may not prolong their research studies by more than 20%. Doctoral students who teach at undergraduate level for advanced level shall have completed an introductory course in teaching methodology for universities. Doctoral students should be encouraged to undertake part of their education at postgraduate level at a university abroad.

A licentiate degree may be taken as a part of a doctoral degree. The licentiate degree consists of coursework of 45-60 ECTS, of which 30 ECTS are obligatory, and a dissertation part of 60-75 ECTS, so that the total amounts to 120 ECTS.

A doctoral degree consists of coursework of 60-90 ECTS, of which 45 ECTS are obligatory, and a thesis part of 150-180 ECTS, so that the total amounts to 240 ECTS.

Active participation in research seminars at the department is included in the programme, which involves regularly producing original texts. This takes place in accordance with the course requirements for obligatory courses. Doctoral students should also participate in national and international conferences as well as research networks within the subject area.

**Compulsory and recommended courses**

Courses will be studied in accordance with the agreement drawn up between the doctoral student and the main supervisor in the individual study plan.

For a doctoral degree, the compulsory courses (37.5 ECTS) listed below are required. In addition, the compulsory course (7.5 ECTS) for the specialisation is also required.
For a licentiate degree, compulsory courses consisting of 30 ECTS are required, including the compulsory course specific to the specialisation.

The courses listed as recommended can be selected by students within all specialisations, these courses can count for 15-45 ECTS of the total course requirements.

**Compulsory courses**

- F1A5033 Higher Seminars in Architecture, Part 2 7.5 hp.
- F1A5032 Higher Seminars in Architecture, Part 1 7.5 hp.

**Compulsory in-depth courses**

- F1A5031 Concepts and Theories in Architecture 7.5 hp.

**Compulsory research proficiency courses**

- F1A5034 Knowledge Communication in Architectural Research 7.5 hp.
- F1A5035 Scientific Theory and Research Methodology in Architecture 7.5 hp.

**Recommended courses**

- F1A5043 Individual Literature Course: Architecture 7.5 hp.
- F1A5042 Individual Literature Course: Architecture 5.0 hp.
- F1A5051 Philosophies in Architecture 7.5 hp.
- F1A5039 Critical Studies in Architecture 7.5 hp.
- F1A5049 Individual Project Course: Architecture 10.0 hp.
- F1A5040 Theories in Urban Morphology 7.5 hp.
- F1A5050 Individual Project Course: Architecture 15.0 hp.
- F1A5044 Individual Seminar Course: Architecture 2.5 hp.
- F1A5046 Individual Seminar Course: Architecture 7.5 hp.
- F1A5047 Individual Project Course: Architecture 5.0 hp.
- F1A5048 Individual Project Course: Architecture 7.5 hp.
- F1A5041 Individual Literature Course: Architecture 2.5 hp.
- F1A5045 Individual Seminar Course: Architecture 5.0 hp.

**Thesis**

Dissertation or thesis work is an obligatory part of postgraduate studies. The course aims to develop the capacity of students to make independent contributions to research as well as to cooperate in the generation of scientific knowledge within and outside the student's own subject area. The dissertation or thesis may be written as a monograph or as a compilation of scientific articles.

The dissertation or thesis must contain new research results, which the student has produced individually or in cooperation with others through theoretical or empirical research work. For a doctoral degree the main scientific results should comply with the quality requirements for the publication of at least four articles in internationally recognized journals that are peer reviewed (and for the licentiate degree, at least two articles). The dissertation or thesis work should be presented once a term at a seminar and at least
twice a term to the main supervisor or supervisor group. Before an application is made for a viva voce, a final public seminar shall be held with an external faculty examiner.

Dissertations or theses at KTH should normally be written in English. Should the subject matter motivate the dissertation or thesis being written in another language, the student may apply for dispensation by contacting the Director of Third Cycle Education.

Seminars and conferences

An active participation, presenting research papers at research seminars within the Department is part of the education programme. This takes place in accordance with the course plans for the compulsory courses. The PhD student shall also participate in national and international conferences and research networks within in the research field.

**Architectural design**

**Description of the specialisation**

The area of specialisation architectural design studies how built structures are given form. The subject area manages, develops and communicates knowledge in the fields of basic design, sustainable design, design processes and advanced design. A key area is research that addresses the production of ideas, creativity, utilization and quality assessments of architectural projects. In terms of methodology, the area focuses on design theory, artistic design methods, innovation, aesthetics and methods drawn from the humanities.

**Current research**

For information on current research, visit http://www.arch.kth.se/forskning/

**Programme structure**

See common for all specialisations.

**Compulsory and recommended courses**

For a licentiate and a doctoral degree, the compulsory course specific to the specialisation (listed below) is required.

In addition to the compulsory courses within the programme and specialisation, students are recommended to carry out individually in-depth courses which are offered within the specialisation or outside the specialisation, for example culture studies, art- and science history, aesthetics and philosophy, consisting of 15-45 ECTS.

**Compulsory in-depth courses**

- F1A5036 Foundation Course in Architectural Design 7.5 hp.

**Thesis**
See common for all specialisations.

**History and theory of architecture**

**Description of the specialisation**

The area of specialisation dedicated to the history and theory of architecture manages, develops and communicates the knowledge of architecture and its history and theory. The subject area shares a primary methodological connection with the humanities, although this does not exclude links to research perspectives from engineering, art or sociology. The history and theory of architecture studies architecture and building as a historic process, and also its application in relation to context and typology, rebuilding and extension, restoration and preservation.

**Current research**

For information on current research, visit [http://www.arch.kth.se/forskning/](http://www.arch.kth.se/forskning/)

**Programme structure**

See common for all specialisations.

**Compulsory and recommended courses**

For a licentiate and a doctoral degree, the compulsory course specific to the specialisation (listed below) is required.

In addition to the compulsory courses within the programme and specialisation, students are recommended to carry out individually in-depth courses which are offered within the specialisation or outside the specialisation, for example culture studies, art- and science history, aesthetics and philosophy, consisting of 15-45 ECTS.

**Compulsory in-depth courses**

- F1A5037 Architectural Historiography 7.5 hp.

**Thesis**

See common for all specialisations.

**Architectural technology**

**Description of the specialisation**

The area of specialisation architectural technology investigates design and production technologies under development and their significance for existing practices in architecture and engineering; the significance of the sustainability perspective; the relationships between different disciplines which produce architecture with a focus on architects and other disciplines. Research methods are interdisciplinary, such as research
by design, realization of full-scale projects through connections with practicing consultants and technical and humanistic analyses of the culture of building.

**Current research**

For information on current research, visit http://www.arch.kth.se/forskning/

**Programme structure**

See common for all specialisations.

**Compulsory and recommended courses**

For a licentiate and a doctoral degree, the compulsory course specific to the specialisation (listed below) is required.

In addition to the compulsory courses within the programme and specialisation, students are recommended to carry out individually in-depth courses which are offered within the specialisation or outside the specialisation, for example culture studies, art- and science history, aesthetics and philosophy, consisting of 15-45 ECTS.

**Compulsory in-depth courses**

- F1A5038 Foundation Course in Architectural Technology 7.5 hp.

**Thesis**

See common for all specialisations.

**Critical studies in architecture**

**Description of the specialisation**

Critical studies in architecture examines the history, theories and discourses of architecture. Architecture is considered here as a profession, a discipline and a cultural expression. Important issues treated are architectural meaning and representation, the influence of different ideologies and power structures on architecture, and in reverse, how it may reproduce ideological systems and power structures. Research methods are interdisciplinary and relate to broad humanist fields such as critical studies of culture as well as artistic methods of representation. Current research in this area combines advanced history and theory with experimental artistic methods and the development of feminist architectural criticism for practice and education.

**Current research**

For information on current research, visit http://www.arch.kth.se/forskning/

**Programme structure**
See common for all specialisations.

**Compulsory and recommended courses**

For a licentiate and a doctoral degree, the compulsory course specific to the specialisation (listed below) is required.

In addition to the compulsory courses within the programme and specialisation, students are recommended to carry out individually in-depth courses which are offered within the specialisation or outside the specialisation, for example culture studies, art- and science history, aesthetics and philosophy, consisting of 15-45 ECTS.

**Compulsory in-depth courses**

- F1A5039 Critical Studies in Architecture 7.5 hp.

**Thesis**

See common for all specialisations.

**Urban design**

**Description of the specialisation**

Urban design investigates how the physical form of a city contributes to the form and structure of life in the city. The subject area manages, develops and communicates knowledge about the form of the city in terms of both real buildings and representations. The development of new methods and technologies for describing and analyzing built forms is given priority, in particular with respect to the performance dimension. Methodologically the area has a close relationship to the general development of society and social sciences, which does not exclude perspectives from technology, art, history and design.

**Current research**

For information on current research, visit http://www.arch.kth.se/forskning/

**Programme structure**

See common for all specialisations.

**Compulsory and recommended courses**

For a licentiate and a doctoral degree, the compulsory course specific to the specialisation (listed below) is required.

This course consists of an individual reading part of 4 credits that is reported in a paper and active participation in a seminar series of 6 workshops covering 3 credits.
In addition to the compulsory courses within the programme and specialisation, students are recommended to carry out individually in-depth courses which are offered within the specialisation or outside the specialisation, for example culture studies, art- and science history, aesthetics and philosophy, consisting of 15-45 ECTS.

**Compulsory in-depth courses**

- F1A5040 Theories in Urban Morphology 7.5 hp.

**Thesis**

See common for all specialisations.

**Entry requirements and selection**

**General and special admission requirements and prior knowledge**

The general KTH eligibility requirements for applications to postgraduate courses will be applied.

Doctoral students are expected to be able to read and write scientific English and to speak English fluently.

**Selection rules and procedures**

Admission to postgraduate studies is decided by the school director at the School of Architecture and the Built Environment following advice from the programme council for postgraduate education in architecture. The selection of applicants for postgraduate studies is generally carried out by the department in conjunction with admissions. The Director of Third Cycle Education at the school will appoint supervisors and in relevant cases will carry out the examination of eligibility. In addition to applicants being examined for eligibility, the degree of maturity and capacity for independent judgment and critical analysis is put forward as a basis for selection. Of great significance in this assessment is the experience and competence of architectural design as well as previous study results in advanced undergraduate studies or independently executed scientific work.

In cases where doctoral posts are advertised, a number of applicants will be interviewed by prospective supervisors together with other representatives of the subject area and/or the director of studies. Contact is normally made with teachers that the applicant has previously studied with.

**The programme’s degrees and examinations**

**Degree of Licentiate and Degree of Doctor (PhD)**

A licentiate degree may be taken as a part of a doctoral degree. The licentiate degree consists of coursework of 45-60 ECTS, of which 30 ECTS are obligatory, and a dissertation part of 60-75 ECTS, so that the total amounts to 120 ECTS.
A doctoral degree consists of coursework of 60-90 ECTS, of which 45 ECTS are obligatory, and a thesis part of 150-180 ECTS, so that the total amounts to 240 ECTS.

**The programme’s examinations**

Examinations should be included in postgraduate courses, which may be in written or oral form.

Examinations should be designed so that examiners may be satisfied that the student has assimilated the entire contents of the course.