



# BB2471 Genetics 5.0 credits

## Genetik

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Course syllabus for BB2471 valid from Autumn 15

This is a translation of the Swedish, legally binding, course syllabus.

**Grading scale:** A, B, C, D, E, FX, F

**Education cycle:** Second cycle

**Main field of study:** Biotechnology

### Intended learning outcomes

Following completion and passing the course you should be able to describe:

- the architecture and function of the genomes of the different organisms, and explain how differences and similarities have evolved since the origins of life
- how genes function and are inherited in different types of organisms, and how this affects the organisms' function and defence against genetic defects, and their evolution
- how DNA gets damaged and is repaired in the cells, and how genetic variation, resulting from inheritance or from “fresh” DNA damage, affects our health
- how genetic variation, among genes, individuals, populations or species, originates and evolves

### Course main content

Genetics is the basis for most biological, medical and biotechnical analyses and techniques. Consequently, in order to optimally exploit the biotechnical tools, knowledge about the basic genetics is of great importance. This part of the course aims to give a broad knowledge, from an evolutionary perspective, of how genetic variation is formed and inherited, and how it evolves.

A number of basic aspects of genetics will be studied, for example:

- The origins of life, and the “Tree of Life”: the origins, development and relationships (phylogeny) of all organisms
- The mechanisms of evolution
- The genetic difference between organisms: differences and similarities in the architecture and function of the genomes, and how this evolved through the evolution
- Inheritance of genes and traits: different modes of inheritance (e.g. Mendelian and asexual) and their effect on the “success” of individuals and species
- Inherited diseases: their causes and effects
- Mutations: the chemistry of DNA damage, the types of mutations, and cellular mechanisms for their repair
- Mapping of genes (identification of which trait is affected by which gene)

- Genetic differences between human populations: their historical origin and subsequent spread, and their medical importance

## **Language of instruction**

Language of instruction is specified in the course offering information in the course and programme directory.

## **Eligibility**

Deeper understanding of basic tools in molecular biotechnology acquired in the courses BB1010 Introduction to Biotechnology, BB1080 Biochemistry and BB1060 Molecular Biotechnology or equivalent, is necessary to follow this course.

## **Literature**

Fundamental Genetics by John Ringo, Cambridge University Press 2004

Distributed Scientific articles

## **Examination**

- TEN1 - Examination, 5.0 credits, grading scale: A, B, C, D, E, FX, F