

# IK2221 Networked Systems for Machine Learning 7.5 credits

#### Nätverkssystem för maskininlärning

This is a translation of the Swedish, legally binding, course syllabus.

#### **Establishment**

The official course syllabus is valid from the spring semester 2025 in accordance with the decision by the head of school: J-2023-2250. Date of decision: 2023-10-20

## **Grading scale**

A, B, C, D, E, FX, F

## **Education cycle**

Second cycle

# Main field of study

Computer Science and Engineering

## Specific prerequisites

Knowledge in advanced Internet technique, 7.5 higher education credits, equivalent completed course IK2215. Knowledge and skills in programming in C++, Java or Python, 6 higher education credits, equivalent completed course DD1310-DD1319/DD1331/DD1337/DD100N/ID1018.

# Language of instruction

The language of instruction is specified in the course offering information in the course catalogue.

## Intended learning outcomes

After passing the course, the student should be able to:

- describe Network Functions Virtualization components and how they work together
- configure an example of a service using virtualisation of network functions (NFV)
- in detail explain the important advantages of remote direct memory access (RDMA) and how it operates
- analyse methods for performing network I/O directly to/from graphics processors (GPU)
- in detail, explain methods to improve inference latency
- describe the role of the load balancing for servers
- give examples of and describe current research problems with serving machine learning workloads in data centers

#### Course contents

Network functions. Virtualisation. Kernel bypass technologies (e.g. DPDK) for networks with over 100 gigabits per second. Offloading to Smart Network Interface Cards (SmartNIC). Fast networking with little or no CPU intervention using remote direct memory access (RDMA). Network aspects of machine learning inference using graphics processing units (GPUs). Load estimation and load balancing Request for dispatch and scheduling. Efficient, large-scale machine learning inference. Inference with large language models (LLM).

#### **Examination**

- PRO1 Project assignments, 2.5 credits, grading scale: A, B, C, D, E, FX, F
- SEM1 Paper summaries, 2.5 credits, grading scale: A, B, C, D, E, FX, F
- TEN1 Written exam, 2.5 credits, grading scale: A, B, C, D, E, FX, F

Based on recommendation from KTH's coordinator for disabilities, the examiner will decide how to adapt an examination for students with documented disability.

The examiner may apply another examination format when re-examining individual students.

If the course is discontinued, students may request to be examined during the following two academic years.

## Ethical approach

• All members of a group are responsible for the group's work.

• In any assessment, every student shall honestly disclose any help received and sources used.
• In an oral assessment, every student shall be able to present and answer questions about the entire assignment and solution.